



# US LHC Accelerator Research Program

*bnl - fnal- lbnl - slac*

## *TQ Planning Considerations*

LARP Collaboration Meeting 4

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Gian Luca Sabbi



# Program Goals & Milestones

- Proposed Goals:
- A. Short quads with ~12 T coil field (FY06)
  - B. Short quads with ~15 T coil field (FY07)
  - C. Length scale-up demonstrations (FY07)
  - D. 4-m quad with ~12 T coil field (FY09)

Objectives are interdependent:

(B) depends on success of (A)

(D) depends on success of (A) & (C)

Define program “flow chart” with milestones and decision points



# 1. Short Quad Models at $\sim 12$ T

1a. Should we plan on building/testing more models of the TQ1a/2a type?

- Use same conductor in both structures
- Optimize cable and coil design/fabrication
- Explore pre-stress-levels (for 4.2 and 1.9 level gradients)
- Mechanical studies, training, check FEM models, friction, strain gauges etc.

1b. Procedures for comparing and selecting between the two structures?

- Do we need to test on identical coils? (same conductor for both coils)
- What are the technical issues with exchanging coils and structures?
- Low field (TQ1a/2a) or high field (TQ1/TQ2) comparison required?
- How soon should we make that choice?

1c. Role of block-coil (racetrack) quadrupole models?



## 2. Short Quad Models at ~15 Tesla

2a. Should we proceed with both 3-layer and 4-layer TQs?

- What are the advantages of proceeding in parallel? Can we afford it?
- Develop the designs, then review/compare? Target dates?

2b. Continue working on 2-layer designs with wide cables?

- Several conceptual designs. Some limitations for very large apertures.
- Wide cables R&D: limits of keystone, mechanical stability, use of cores etc.
- Time scale?



## 3. Long Quad Models

3a. Definition of the basic parameters for the long quad:

- “Full” gradient or “reduced” gradient? Re-define based on coil field?
- How about a TQ1a/TQ2a scale-up as a baseline?

3b. Milestones and decision points:

- What results from short models and scale-up experiments are required to start working on a long quad?
- Can we formulate a baseline plan that includes a long quad in FY08?



## 4. Dipole Models

4a. What time scale should we expect for LARP dipole models, taking into account the various boundary conditions & constraints?

4b. Role of model magnet R&D vs. supporting R&D:

- Should the dipole PoP be part of the LARP supporting R&D or model magnet R&D working group discussions?
- Can we perform initial PoP tests using sub-scale coils? – or -
- Can this R&D be performed with existing coils in new structures? (examples: BNL common coil dipole, LBNL HD1 coils)



# Magnet R&D FY05-FY09

	Length [m]	Aperture [mm]	FY05	FY06	FY07	FY08	FY09
<b>Model Magnets</b>							
<b>Quads</b>							
Reduced Gradient (costheta)		90		XX	(X)		
(Full) gradient (costheta)	1	90		(X?)	X	X	
Large Aperture Quad	1	~120			(X)	XX	X
Field quality	2						(XX?)
Full length, (full) gradient	4					(X)	X
<b>Dipoles</b>							
Open mid-plane PoP	1					X	X
<b>Supporting R&amp;D</b>							
Sub-scale tests			XX	XX	XX	XXX	XX
Long coil tests					(X)	X	